



Glossary

1	built up land	land used for settlements and other buildings
2	city	the largest type of settlement with lots of houses, buildings and a cathedral
3	coast	where the land meets the sea
4	county	a part of the United Kingdom with its own council
5	countryside	includes areas of farmland and protected land
6	farming	to use land to grow crops or allow animals to graze
7	hamlet	a settlement with a small group of houses and no other buildings
8	hill	a piece of land that raises higher than the land around it but not as high as a mountain
9	land use	how humans use the land in a certain place
10	mountain	a piece of land that raises much higher than the land around it
11	national park	land that is protected from being used
12	peak	the top of a mountain — the highest point
13	population	the number of people living in a certain place
14	river	a flowing body of water with a source, course and mouth
15	sea/ocean	a large body of salt water around a land mass
16	settlement	a place where humans have chosen to live
17	town	a settlement with lots of houses and other buildings
18	village	a settlement with a small group of houses and some other buildings

Significant Places

			
Blaise Hamlet	Castle Combe	Hastings	Birmingham
Hamlet in the UK	Village in the UK	Town in the UK	City in the UK
			
Ben Nevis	Snowdonia National Park	North Yorkshire	River Severn
The highest mountain in the UK	A national park in the UK	County in the UK	River in the UK



low flat land
low hills
high land
highest mountains

Atlantic Ocean
Irish Sea
North Sea
English Channel

Spey
Tweed
Tyne
Mersey
Trent
Severn
Avon
Wye
Thames

Bann

Long Sands Beach, in Tynemouth, England

White Cliffs in Dover, England

River Severn, England